





~~in the past, the city of Istanbul was a major center of the Ottoman Empire. The city was founded by the Byzantine Emperor Constantine the Great in 325 AD. It was the capital of the Byzantine Empire until 1453, when it was captured by the Ottoman Sultan Mehmed II. The city was then renamed Istanbul and became the capital of the Ottoman Empire. The city was a major center of trade and commerce, and it was a major center of learning and culture. The city was a major center of the Ottoman Empire until 1922, when it was replaced by Ankara. The city was then renamed Istanbul and became the capital of the Republic of Turkey. The city is now a major center of industry and commerce, and it is a major center of learning and culture.~~